FOUNDER'S DAY OBSERVED BY THE UNIVERSITY

Addresses by H. H. Powers of Morrisville and R. L. Grismer of Burlington-Oration by M. C. Robbins of New York.

EXERCISES IN GYMNASIUM

New Members-Seniors Win Inter-class Singing Contest-Julia Spear Prize Reading for

asium Monday mornibu.

ereignty resides with the people.

senators by popular vote, these and all other reforms are the manifestations of After "Champlain" had been sung.

Selection of United States development, under the Providence of Eremen and Liverpool to Rio de Janeiro, Cod.

After "Champlain" had been sung.

With our vast wealth, our great

country is the tendency toward a strong part: centralized government. From the dele gated powers which the State saw fit EDUCATION FOR WORLD PROBLEMS must be promoted which makes the entralized government.

master of his own destiny. No man been viewed with alarm.

arises the necessity of preparedness try is blessed with a material prosperity tion to cope with problems such as I trively as a defensive measure, to main-turily as a defensive measure, to main-tain peace. We hear much talk of the Surely in the midst of these startling enditions broadest education in the classics, irol of governmental affairs they can establish their own public policies, plan carefully for their solution. should they become unduly apprehenthat which involves national and com- an assurance of having our opinion repulsory military training, which makes spected. the individual more fit to assume his an education beyond all question.

the part of the citizen, it is should be ple of Cuba, we showed to the world a making periods of our history. The stu-furned toward the educational court new spirit—not only of justice and dent with imagination will find the of last resort, namely the college. Col. liberty, but a spirit of self-sacrifice and story of our growth and development of The judges were Mrs. E. C. Mower, reason of the war? -ges must introduce courses incident fraternity.

o bear intelligent suffrage, that he glong the lines which will enable you may assume and honorably discharge to meet the situations successfully? the duties which will inevitably fall upon all citizens of the new democracy The second undergraduate speaker, The second undergraduate speaker. those political and commercial problems cipal cities is not enough, the needs R. L. Grismer, '16, of this city, delivered an address on "The Spirit of the come with it. One of our most to be familiar with steamship lines ered an address on "The Spirit of Amrica." Mr. Grismer said, in part:

MR. GRISMER'S ADDRESS. Every great nation of antiquity has een built up around some lofty conception, some compelling motive. This has served as a master key to unlock the door to every treasure room of national wealth. The life of ancient will be greater than ever before. Our these things stated with the customers advice in the peace conference will be timate acquaintance with the customers are inspired by her belief in im-Egypt was inspired by her belief in imnortality, Israel grew great through her conception of righteousness, Greece rose among the nations as the exponent of culture, while the contribution likewise the American people have been swayed by a controlling passion. Ionorary Societies Announce New England contributed to our civ-

ilization-the schoolhouse, the town meeting, and the meeting house-the ducation and training, the town meetsocial equality, and the meeting-Women of Two Lower Classes, house where the early Pilgrim fathers and their descendants met to commune with a higher Being and to receive His ness. In fact, the large majority of gain their entire confidence. divine advice and guidance. Gradually The unnual exercises in connection the little schoolhouse grew larger and precinte the true significance of our university shall continue to be in the plained. ville the observance of Founder's day became more numerous until to-day we it the university were held in the gym- have our splendidly equipped high Dyscotling schools and our famous universities. It ellon held a review and dress parade educated men which fired the morning

he other classes in order, and the publicace. No other nation has so needed then would permit the full operation of a large sum of money and many acres c. passed into the gynnasium. After high-strung patriotic emotions as Antnusic by the orchestra, and an anthem crica. Only a passionate patriotism mestic depression. by the choir. My Hope is in the Livernating, the chaptain of the day, the secure a unity of conviction and action, by the present time no well-established by the present of St. Paul's

True patriotism, however is not love property of St. Paul's hurch, tend the Seripture lesson and of country, but love of countrymen, ernments of most European nations Mater are a previous heritage to you The assembly sang The greatest asset of any nation is not be "English ode," after which the first its fertile soil, its great rivers, its increase their outside commerce, our we recall the names of distinguished ndergraduate speaker, H. H. Powers, mines, nor its manufactories, much as own government has never exerted it- alumni who have served their country tt, of Morrisville, delivered an address these contribute to wealth and com-

on "The New Demogracy." Mr. Powers fort. The greatest asset of any nation said, in part:

MR. POWERS ADDRESS.

The greatest asset of any nation is its intelligent, self-respecting, law-adding citizens. Without such no pea-adding citizens. Without such no pea-adding citizens. Without such no pea-adding citizens.

the citizen and the law were two widely triotism of peace, which, however, is nel an expert commission. The tariff can may be given full sway reaches far be separated forces in the community. In ther a cowardly evasion nor an armed then be used as Canada and other country, It then a cowardly evasion nor an armed then be used as Canada and other country. the days of absolutism, the law was truce, a peace which would not bestiate tries use it, as a means of bargaining was formerly the lawyer, the doctor and made and regulated to suit the best less to draw its sword in defense of the helpterests of the governors, the interests less oppressed or to right a brutal wrong, if the governed being secondary. The The scientist, the explorer, the merchant,

respond Bliles. our laws do not solve the problems of the community, it is the duty of the community of the comm the supreme fact that in our national life this trade. On this the opening of the 20th century, we find a great wave of democracy we find a great wave of democracy sweeping over the entire earth. This undoubtedly has been occasioned largely the supreme fact that in our national life but the supreme fact that in ou through the medium of education. With of God. The life and strength of a maa desire on the part of the forces acting upon it. That which to-day the nitrates-of South America in ex- ELECTED TO HONORARY SOCIETIES up to the high standard required by the citizen to learn the workings of the law, and enforce the same. In our men whom just of office cannot lay, whom country the advance toward democracy has been much more rapid, and it is has been much more rapid, and it is not only possible, but probable, that the new ora will recognize equal suffrage among men and women, not as a privilege, but as a duty. The direct primary, the initiative, the referendum, the marry, the initiative, the referendum, the recall, the election of United States.

g coming era, a democracy which shall President Benton introduced the orator With our vast wealth, our great surpass anything the world has ever of the day, M. C. Robbins, '8, of New money for investment, our public must York, who spoke on "Education for money for investment, our public must Another significant fact to note in our World Problems." Mr. Robbins said in be educated in foreign securities—our because to have a strong world problems.

to give the central government, in the Never before since the founding of dollar the standard of exchange. Heretime of its inception, in time new prob-this university, 125 years ago have tofore the pound sterling has been the lems in connection with the growth of the students and faculty looked unit by which the finance of the world the country made a clash between federal and State rights inevitable, and problems. Millions of men are ensured flow of gold to our country and the his question was settled for all time. In a titanic war which is draining the high rate of exchange which the American After the exercises were concluded.

After the exercises were concluded the benediction by the characteristic in a titanic war which is draining the high rate of exchange which the American After the exercises and the state of exchange which the American After the exercises were concluded. Since the time of the Civil War, there life blood of the youth of the great na- can dollar maintains to-day, there is no as been a rapid drift toward a more tions of Europe and is directly affect- doubt that we shall have This new ins every continent of the world. This concertualty at the end of this war to test for the Lyman cup was held. The democracy will find itself peculiarly awful conflict has brought about tre- maintain the advantage and increase the laced, as with a strong central govern- mendous changes in world affairs and importance of New York as a financial ment directly in the hands of the peo-ple, there will be a vast increase of re-sponsibility on the part of the citizen. Of the world has been diverted from its regular orderly channels into new and our problems so numerous that the re-But there is a gleam of hope shining unusual routes. Some of these will be- sponsibility of the individual to the through this haze of uncertainty, name- come permanent, while others will quick- community has thereby become greatly ly, the decline of the doctrine of in- ly revert to their former courses at the end magnified and I believe the first step dividualism and the increased appre- of the war. Governments have taken in assuming the broader and larger clation of the term, "service." We over railroads and private industries obligations lies in a thorough realization have found out that individualism is and passed laws of a socialistic nature of the problems of state, of development not justifiable, as no man is complete which at any previous time would have and of commerce. I have tried to There has picture to you some of those problems an do as he pleases, and no man is been a glorious rebirth of patriotism that pertain particularly to our foreign feed from a certain debt to society, and devotion in the warring countries, relations. If you have become thoroughcommunity interests are of primary while the self-sacrifice and suffering of neutrals and non-combatants has arous. I know you will be easer to have a large of the sympathy of the entire world, part in their solution. So in conclusion become involved in serious interna- The United States alone of all the great tional difficulties, and from this cause nations is at peace. Indeed, our country of propagations is at peace. Indeed, our country of propagations as I

danger of militarism, that it is the inevitable outcome of preparedness, but in our democracy, militarism cannot exist. If the people are to have conproblems which lie before us and to very foundation of true education. But of Alfred Nove-plan carefully for their solution.

It has taken more than one hundred years of national life to come to a posi- category of "practical" education in sive of the possibilities of militarism. Years of national life to come to a position where we as a nation could look army from the face of the earth. Experionce all points to the fact that the West as a world power and take a defiperience an points to the fact that the course in the grammar school, but only preparedness that is adequate is nite position on world questions with that course in the grammar school, but

In the spring of 1898 we saw the culduties either under normal or abnor- mination of a situation in Cuba which mal conditions. It stimulates patrio- had for many years been an aggrava- there lies a precedent in some event of the Call of the Spring.

The Call of the Spring.

The Call of the Spring. in a man's character, beside giving him liberty. Then it was that the United negotiations with Germany and Mexico, Gorse ... n education beyond all question.

States dared to enter more fully into which have been filled with perplexities. The World's May Queen, With the new era of democracy and the affairs of nations and by that brief to our chief executive and his advisers, Marion Al the necessary increased efficiency on and successful war with Spain and by have found logical solutions largely in The Trumpet Call, the part of the citizen, it is only na- our altruistic attitude toward the peo- similar circumstances of previous epoch-

to good citizenship, they must take Ahead of us lie responsibilities which to be "passed off" and got rid of at ex- all of Burlington. The president of Aka firmer stand in national affairs, they we cannot shirk. The question I ask to- amination time, but a delight which will rais, which is the senior honorary society ust take the lead in public advance- day is: "Are you preparing yourself to entire the idle hours of summer and the for women, announced the following new ment. Finally, it is hoped most of all cope with world problems?" You of the recreation periods of student days. that the colleges will assist in pre-paring the individual by giving him a better understanding of the under-pring principles involved in good citigenship, and help the ordinary layman strength? Are you educating yourselves with business and business men, I come riot Tenney, St. Albara

ested in preparedness for peace and world, the seasonts, capitals and prin distinguished alumni in a recent address railroads, canals and other means gave it as his opinion that the war in transportation and communication be Europe is a struggle between democracy cause these are the very nerves and and sovereignty. If this he true and arteries of our commercial system, democracy should triumph, the political know the peoples of the world, their influence and example of the United habits, their purchasing power, their States, the most successful experiment customs, their climatic conditions and

in democracy the world has evr seen, their very attitude of mind-to know

will be greater than ever before. Our these things paves the way for an in

sought; our opinion in world councils with which the successful American

recoples of other lands.

"balance of trade."

will carry weight; our ideals, principles manufacturer must come in contact and forms of government may be adopt. though at long range ed in Europe as they have been in the Modern languages play an important of Rome was law, by which she ruled sister republics of South America. This part in the world's commerce. empires for a thousand years. And prospect should stimulate our young Americans do not begin their study people to the most thoughtful study of early enough. Moreover, these lanhistory, political economy, civil govern- guages are seldom taught from a pracdominant spirit. This Henry Van ment and international politics in or- tical standpoint. In actual business ex Dyke has called the "Spirit of Self Re- der that they may help to shape the perience which relates to foreign trade and Hugo Munsterberg has destiny of our country that it may be one will want to be able to read the come an example worthy of emulation foreign newspaper intelligently, conduct termed it the "Desire for Self-Direc-tion." It might well be called the Spirit of Self-Development." Early truth, service must mean more than the language fluently, though perhaps "Spirit of Self-Development." Early ideal conditions under which the people not with scholastic clegance. This lat-

system. Of our foreign commercial problems I choolhouse where the future citizens want to speak more at length. Comof our country could get their early paratively few people seem to appre- law, but I want also to add that if you of law and equity and as they arise be clute the importance to any country of expect to do business with, say, the tween nations. Mr. Talt comphasized a ing where men could meet on a basis its export trade. The ordinary Ameri- German people or with the French peo- distinction between arbitrations and the can cannot see how the exchange of ble, you must know their history and suggested world murt. commodities with China, Australia or their literature if you are going to be Egypt can affect his success or happi- sufficiently in sympathy with them to the decision is a compromise-it is not people do not think deeply enough to ap- We are all ambitious that our beloved and equity."

If we are to compete in the markets must not be afraid to step out from the as fully and as completely as they ought of the world, our prices must be as tow much-traveled michway into new paths to be and as they are in a domestic court States owns is stored today. In Denver ie exercises proper, the university but- was the wisdom and courage of such as our competitors, and low unit cost carefully considered, in the confident of law, can only be obtained by operating our belief that they will lead to a higher on the campus, after which the boulder gun of the Revolution, and founded and received were held around the boulder, framed this Union.

factories to their full capacity. Business in the United States has had its new plans must be easierly sought in tribunal between nations should not repository. exercises were held around the header, framed this Union.

In old and new members of the so
Unlike other countries, America is ups and downs according to changes in order to give to the young men and lety being present. President Renton not the home of any one race. People turbing factors, If we had a large for-fluence of this institution the best equipembers on what they had done for of the earth and with every form of eign trade, it is quite probable that the ment and training possible to meet the

have gone to great length to foster and and me. We are filled with pride when

As we glance back over the annals of history, we find that not long since, the citizen and the law were two widely

As a we glance back over the annals of America is the particular of politics and placed in the hands of four years spent in these historic halls

The particular of America is the particular of America is the particular of politics and placed in the hands of four years spent in these historic halls the clergyman who could best take ad-Transportation and finance are the vantage of the opportunities made posin our country at the prosent dear that the whole race is bound for their commerce, primarily because we oughly equipped and trained. The hori-

President Pike of the Boulder society Every live days the war department

of the nation.

Chatterton of Pittsford, F. R. Churchill center for the country, reporting that durof Pittsford, R. F. Joyce of Proctor, M. of Bellows Falls, R. C. Sanders of Brat tleboro and W. A. Tennien of Pittsford Cants and 42 recruits accepted, while New Key and Serpent society, R. D. Adams

and a system of international financing of Buffalo, N. Y., and H. H. Sunderlan4 of St. Albans. Following the singing of the "Latin

> After the exercises in the symnasium the classes adjourned to the Lafayette statue, where the inter-class singing con | Cunard Line Sued for \$750,000 by Louisseniors, who have won the cup for the last | New York, May L-The first suit for dame sugurated, again were the victors, fol-

A reception was held from two until Dean Perkins.

PRIZE READING

or the young women of the two lower ly alive to their reality and Importance, classes was held in the evening at eight n'clock in the Billings library. The first prize of \$25 in gold, was awarded to Franlington, received honorable mention. The

I want to urge something rather specific

most every problem that confronts us

this twentieth century.

subjects which in my opinion fail in the A Song of Sherwood. The Barrel Organ.

Marcelline Elizabeth Laushway, '18 The complaint also sets up that the First of all is the elementary subject Marcelline Elizabe of American history. Many of you left Forty Singing Seamen.

to all of us there will remain something the Highwayman, new to be learned every day in the history of our glerious country. In alchwayman,

Carolyn Hendren Chamberlin, '18 Mrs. Hopkins asks the court to require In al. The Admiral's Ghost,

Charle Billings '18

a nation as a nation not an irksome tast. Mrs. A. B. Suell and Mrs. W. E. Aiken. members: Mary Josephine Conway, Pitts-One of the most practical subjects for ford; Jessie Gladys Fiske, Brookfield;

To-day, however, we are more inter-ested in preparedness for peace and those political and prin-those political and control of the world, the seasonts, capitals and prin-GREAT WAR WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN

Pres. Taft Says Responsibility for Austrian Royal Murders Would Haxe Been Fixed.

which the world court congress in ser day in an address by William Howard those three great institutions which must characterize our relations with the tirely overlooked in our educational. The aim of this proposed permanent world be constituted to our civil must characterize our relations with the tribunal, Mr. Taft explained, would I have already suggested the need of to settle differences such as are settled

"The general rule in arbitrations is clear-cut fudement on questions of law "Parties are not given the van of educational progress, and she rights or subjected to their obligations "There is not any reason why with re-

pursue the roles of law and equity with Mr. Taft said a world tribunal must rest

this university, was a pioneer who saw itien presented by the complainant is with-

Mr. Tafe declared that had a world cours Austrian crown prince and his wife, her. 'might have been settled by a hearing and decision," and the time taken in the court's judgment "would have gone a long

FORTY-FOUR DAYS

Will Take All Summer to Get 20,000 U. S. Troops Recently Authorized.

Washington, May 1.-Figures compiled vehicles of an export trade. You know sible by the splendid gift and foresight by the war department based on reports dizen obeyed the laws simply because all display a valor not exceeded in the what an important part they have playthe found there was an authority to be found the found there was an authority to be found the found there was an authority to be found the found there was an authority to trenches or on the firing line. We shall be found the found there was an authority to trenches or on the firing line. We shall be found the found there was an authority to trenches or on the firing line. We shall be found the found there was an authority to trenches or on the firing line. We shall be found to be found the f the regular army under the May emer But the true spirit of America was found were too busy developing our own counall summer to obtain 29,000 recruits

int of failure to measure

then announced the new members of the receives telegraphic reports showing the

ing the last 41 days there have been 2.449 more than half a century, according to Kelley of Merrisville, K. S. Machaed Francisco ranks second with 2,762 appli-Key and Serpent society, R. D. Adams of Brattleboro, R. A. Briggs of Randolph, S. L. Harris of Leominster, Mass., W. R. LeBaron of Waterbury, G. P. Manning, a record of SSI applicants of whom 231 a record of 583 applicants, of whom 221 were accepted.

Ode," the exercises were concluded by LUSITANIA WIDOW FILES DAMAGE SUIT

two years, ever since the contest was in- ages because of the sinking of the Cunard lowed by the juniors, freshmen and filed in the admiralty branch of the federal district court by A. Gordon Brigham Academy; 27, Enosburg high; Kappa Sigma house in honor of Mr. and husband. Albert Lloyd Hopkins, presi-Mrs. Robbins. In the receiving line were dent of the Newport News Shipbuilding W. T. Abell, 16, Mr. and Mrs. Robbins. company, lost his life when the vessel President and Mrs. Benton, Dean and was torpedoed off the Irish coast by a Mrs. Hills, Dean and Mrs. Votey and German submarine. Mrs. Hopkins sues the Cunard line for \$750,000 for the loss

of her husband life's. Mrs. Hopkins alleges that the company The annual Julia Spear prize reading did not take proper precautions to safeguard the vessel in the war zone and years, was fined 3600 and costs Saturday. No effort should be spared, the cereal that the liner was exposed to additional danger because she only went at half speed, when full speed would have the case would be taken to supreme where such seed is intended for planting. ces Willard Field, 19, of Ferrisburg; helped to carry her past the danger the second, \$15, to Marion Alberta Day, lurking in her path, it is also asserted further the complaint brought by Grand when shipped for milling purposes for the second, \$15, to Marion Alberta Day, lurking in her path, it is also asserted further the complaint brought by Grand when shipped for milling purposes for the second state of the complaint brought by Grand when shipped for milling purposes for the second state of the complaint brought by Grand when shipped for milling purposes for the second state of the complaint brought by Grand when shipped for milling purposes for the second state of the complaint brought by Grand when shipped for milling purposes for the second state of the second, \$15, to Marion Alberta Day, lurking in her path. It is also asserted in the complaint that the Lushania at to Vira May Purinton, 19, of Burlington the time she was torpedeed was not folof Alfred Noves, and were read in the folpsol. Instead, the complaint alleges, the
psol. Instead, the complaint alleges, the
psol. Instead the complaint alleges, the marked out by the German government Julia Elizabeth King, 19 and known to be infested with hostile

Lusitania was, considering the circum-Vira May Parinton, '19 stances at the time, being navigated

the Cunard line to answer upon oat's Frances Willard Field, 19 certain interrogations, which include | these questions:

. Helen Mort Hall, 'Is agreement between the British govern- and will be added to the Appalachian ever, to the practical impossibility of ment and the defendant line compre-Marion Alberta Day '19 hending a subsidy by the British gov- said to have been about \$250,000. ernment in the building and operation Norma Marie Perkins, '18 of the steamship Lusitania or any agreement for indemnity to the owners of the Evelyn Morse Cowles, 19 vessel for loss or damage arising by

Was the communder of the Lusitania nd speed?

"Was the company by any act of defense of government bound to cause its steamships, including the Lusitania, to be operated according to the orders or direction of the British admiralty?

Howard National Bank

BURLINGTON, VERMONT. Capital \$300,000. Surplus and Profits \$300,000.

An Ideal Business Condition

Demands a bank check account. It gives correct accounting, commercial prestige and is more convenient than paying bills with cash. Be ideal and modern in your methods and keep your check account at this bank.

F. E. BURGESS, President. H. T. RITTER, Cashier.

ELIAS LYMAN, Vice-President. H. S WEED, Assistant Cashler.

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COFFICE WITH HOWARD NATIONAL BANK)

Mr. Wage Earner

Do you ever think what might happen to you if you should be laid up with no flour in the bin, and no money in your pecket? Provide against that day and begin now to sytematically deposit part of your carnings in

H. T. RUTTER, TREASURER

NEWS TOLD IN BRIEF.

Nearly one-built of all gold United vaults. Heretofore New York freasury vanite have lead bulk of the bullion,

to have power to decide whether the ques- front. Some plan to take their wives this hustness, and state it as their brile in the jurisdiction of the court under the settle in France when war is over. The is passed, a resumption along near amusement to the officers. Tommy quarry owners, shipments of south store

rate of \$165,000,000 annually, plus main; more seriously than other lines,

to Roumania from Germany. But Lo per cent of all German wounded

military hospitals. Instructed delegates to republican na-tional convention have been selected to General conditions are superior to what date as follows: Cummins, 74: Sherman, they were for the same period of a year

METHODISTS GREATLY INCREASE MEMBERSHIP

La Follette 15. Reconvelt, 6.

membership of the Methodist Episcopal farms has been retarded by the inte sea-denomination has increased between son. meete and 40.000 every four years for the Episcopal address of the board of BEWARE OF STRIPE RUST. bishops, read at to-day's session of the Methodist general conference by Bishop John W. Hamilton of Boston. The proposal to reunite the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Methodist. The department of agriculture is talt-

P. A.'s Baseball Schedule.

day afternoon ween Johnson high do, ed that no samples of seed collected to feated People's Academy by a score of this area shall be distributed by the

The schedule for People's Academy's remaining games follows: May 6, St foreign countries, until 31 since seed Johnsbury high: 9, open: 15, Brigham has been inspected and if necessary the following treatment. The seed liner Lusitania on May 7, 1915, has been Academy: 19, Harton Academy: 19, New given the following treatment: The seed port high: 23. Montpelier Seminary: 26. Murray, acting on behalf of Mrs. Mary 30, Johnson high; June 1, Montpeller three o'clock in the afternoon at the Davies Hopkins of Louisville, Ky., whose Seminary; 2, Barton Academy; 7, open; degrees F.

Fined \$600 in Liquor Case.

selling intoxicating liquor illegally Mrs. centers of infection in the field or Mary Monti of Putnam street, who has nursery and thus lead to the establishseveral times appeared in city court on ment of this destructive rust in localities the same, or a similar charge, in past where it is now unknown. whiskey had been made of Mrs. Monti solute guaranty against the spread of one a week ago and the other back in this rust along the right of ways

ernment. The government holds eptions in question, such seed should first pass on about \$0,000 acres of this estate and through the hands of some person "Was there in force in May, 1915, an in Henderson and Transylvania counties its freedom from the rust. Owing, bowforest reserve. The consideration is detecting infected seed in any samples

PROTECT SCHOOL CHILDREN

dren in many cities. A common cold kernels. Samples sent for examination never should be neglected as it weakens by specialists should be mailed in conunder any instruction from responsible the system so that it is not in condition tainers which can be hermetically seatofficers, agents or servants of the to throw off more gerious diseases, ed. These containers should be opened cunard line us to her course, conduct Foley's Honey and Tar is pleasant to take, acts quickly, contains no opiates, tribution of any rust spores or rusted

advertising "pay."

BRADSTREET'S VERMONT WEEKLY FRADE REPORT.

summarizing trade conditions for the tmonth just closed that while was orders manufacturing lines, there has been an-Sudden orders from "somewhere" have parent a more active demand from dobeen descending on Congress for some mestic sources. Practically all lines of the university, and the new men for the manufacture report a large volume of more conferred upon them, which they should strive in every way to deserve. The battalien then formed two columns, the battalien then formed two columns, the state of free self-government night be the other classes. It is quite probable that the ment and training possible to meet the national ideal. But they all had a personal over a considerable of the functional must rost the functional must rost the first said a world tribinal must rost the national ideal. But they all had a personal over a considerable of the functional must rost the functional must rost the functional must rost the functional must rost the national ideal. But they all had a personal must rost the functional must rost the functional must rost the functional must rost the functional must rost the national ideal. But they all had a personal must rost the functional must rost the functional must rost the functional must rost the functional must rost the days past, urging members to use their manufacture report a large volume of meet the national ideal. But they all had a personal must rost the functional must ried French girls from villages along the are optimistic regarding the near future in back to England, but most plan to that ere another six months' period love affairs are said to cause much mal lines will be witnessed. Among the been in existence in left the issue of Ser- knows no French and his sweetheart compare reasonable well with the nerion bin's responsibility for the killing of the knows only the English he has taught of a year ago. Four security lines of manufacture have been affected during the month by labor troubles, in three I Australia's war burden is heavy, in stances only in a small way. The slate climission of the controversy and the June she will be paying her soldiers at quarry owners in the State are effected tenance, equipment and transportation, early adjustment is anticipated. The and exclusive of pensions. This is cal- knitting needle plant have adjusted their ulated for 275,000 troops; population is latter affairs, and the work is going forward as formerly. Prospects favor but little further trouble from other points Supply ship sent up Tigris river to re- involved during the early part of the Hef of British garrison besieged at week. The failure reports for the month Kut-el-Amara ran auround four miles include two of the largest ones that has from its destination, and attempt failed, been experienced in the State for several years, and these account for the large Twenty carloads of drugs, medicines amount involved. Total liabilities of the and medical supplies have gone forward six mercantile failures during the month This is of April were approximately \$35,125, with presumably latest German bid for Rou- aggregate assets of \$118.10. The same month of a year ago was free from mer-

antile failures. While labor is well employed as a whole and sick die, 59.1 per cent of wounded retail trade does not respond as quickly recover and return to service, and as would be expected. The maple sugar tetanus has been wiped out of German crop this year was well above normal and returns have commenced to come in insmall way, but the receipts have not 54; Burton, 48; Fairbanks, 28; Ford, 20; ago. One of the hindrances to retail trade has been a late season and, among with better travel and seasonable weather, a reasonably good trade is anticipated. hants well stocked with goods. Colleions are reasonably prompt. Sales of Saratoga Springs, N. Y., May 2-The large as usual, although work on the

April 29, 1916.

Disease Appearing in Cereal Grains West of 104th Meridian.

Episcopal Church south, which divided ing steps to prevent the spread of the about 70 years ago over the question of very serious stripe rust of cereals (Purcinia glumarums recently found in this country, but thus far known to occur only west of about the 194th meridian. Morrisville, May 2.—The opening game The bureau of plant industry and the of the baseball search occurred yester. federal horticultural board have arrangmeridian in the United States or to foreign countries, until all such seed is soaked five hours in water at si degrees F., followed promptly with a ten-minute immersion in water at 123

This regulation is considered necessary because the spores and living hyphas the outer layers of the seed tissue. See Montpeller, May 1.-Found guilty of thus infected, when planted may start

Through her attorney, George L. Hunt. specialities say, to prevent the shipment the woman notified Judge Harvey that of suspected seed out of the territory court, the respondent's counsel contend- Wheat from the region under suspicion

any wheat known to have grown west of that meridian. County agents or other Asheville, N. C., May 2.-Announce- agricultural officers should inform growent was to-day of the closing of op- ers of the danger likely to result from tions on about 50,000 acres of the famous planting seed the source of which is not Billmore estate owned by Mrs. George known to them. When it is absolute ? W. Vanderbilt by the United States gov- necessary to ship seed out of the region the deal is only the first in securing the preferably the plant pathologist or the whole tract. The land in question lies State botanist, capable of passing upon subjected to infection, it is urgently recommended that such seed be given the above recommend thermal treatment Measies, scarlet fever and whooping as a possible means of preventing the cough are prevalent among school chil- development of the rust from infected under conditions which make the dis-

seed impossible. It is requested that officers of State agricultural experi-Capable household workers are usual- ment stations and other State agricully able to make a very little classified tural officials give this matter special at-